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**Questions on Life Satisfaction– Movement Disorder (QLS-MD) and Deep Brain Stimulation (QLS-DBS) Modules**

	Please email the authors for information about obtaining the instrument: <a href="mailto:G.Henrich@lrz.tu-muenchen.de">G.Henrich@lrz.tu-muenchen.de</a>
<b>Classification:</b>	Supplemental
<b>Short Description of Instrument:</b>	The QLS-MD is a disease-specific measure intended to evaluate the effects of having a movement disorder on quality of life. It consists of 12 items, each rated twice: once for relative importance and once for satisfaction. The QLS-DBS module is designed specifically to evaluate the effect of deep brain stimulation on life satisfaction/satisfaction with health and is therefore only appropriate for patients undergoing deep brain stimulation. It is meant to be used in conjunction with the movement disorders (MD) module.
<b>Scoring:</b>	<p>The QLS-MD and QLS-DBS are part of a family of multidimensional, modular questionnaires, the questions on life satisfaction modules (QLSM) developed in Germany by some of the same authors. The QLSM has been validated in a representative sample of 7796 individuals in Germany, and has been translated into UK English, US English, Dutch, Spanish, and Italian. With a total of 16 items, QLSM covers aspects of general life and health in two modules. QLS-A is a measure of general life satisfaction, QLS-G measures satisfaction with health. A key feature of this modular questionnaire concept—distinguishing it from other disease specific, self rating questionnaires—is that each item is weighted according to its relative importance to the individual.</p> <p>The two disease-specific modules, QLS-MD and QLS-DBS, were developed simultaneously. The modules are intended to be used together when assessing people with movement disorders who have DBS but they can also be used separately.</p>
<b>References:</b>	<p>Kuehler A, Henrich G, Schroeder U, Conrad B, Herschbach P, Ceballos-Baumann A. A novel quality of life instrument for deep brain stimulation in movement disorders. <i>Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery &amp; Psychiatry</i> 2003; 74(8):1023-1030.</p> <p>Henrich G, Herschbach P. Questions on Life Satisfaction (FLZM) - A Short Questionnaire for Assessing Subjective Quality of Life. <i>European Journal of Psychological Assessment</i> 2000; 16(3):150-159.</p> <p>Ferrara J, Diamond A, Hunter C, Davidson A, Almaguer M, Jankovic J. Impact of STN-DBS on life and health satisfaction in patients with Parkinson's disease. <i>Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery &amp; Psychiatry</i> 2010; 81(3):315-319.</p>

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